

homes for the aged, county refuges, orphanages, etc.; and (4) *Penal and corrective institutions*—having for their purpose the reclamation of criminals and the reformation and training of delinquent boys and girls. Institutional statistics, as summarized in Table 1, may, therefore, be regarded as dealing with the four main types of social pathology, viz., physical, mental, economic, and moral.

Historical.—A brief historical sketch of the origin and growth of the several classes of institutions in Canada is given at pp. 1006-1009 of the 1936 Year Book.

1.—Institutions Operating in Canada, by Provinces, 1938.

Type of Institution.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon and N.W.T.	Canada.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Population (in thousands)..	94	548	445	3,172	3,731	720	941	783	761	14	11,209
Hospitals (excluding mental)—											
Public—											
General.....	4	26	16	53	111	37	78	82	69	9	485
Women's.....	Nil	2	1	3	3	Nil	Nil	1	1	Nil	11
Pædiatric.....	"	1	Nil	3	2	1	1	1	2	"	11
Isolation.....	"	1	"	4	5	2	1	3	Nil	"	16
Convalescent.....	"	Nil	"	3	7	1	Nil	Nil	"	"	11
Red Cross.....	"	"	"	Nil	29	Nil	7	"	3	"	39
Incurable.....	"	"	1	3	8	1	2	4	1	"	20
Other.....	"	"	Nil	8	4	Nil	3	2	Nil	"	17
Totals, Public.....	4	30	18	77	169	42	92	93	76	9	610
Private.....	Nil	5	6	41	50	7	77	48	33	Nil	267
Dominion—											
Department of Pensions and National Health—											
War veterans.....	Nil	1	1	1	2	1	Nil	1	1	Nil	8
Quarantine and immigration.....	"	1	1	1	Nil	Nil	"	Nil	1	"	4
Leprosy.....	"	Nil	1	Nil	"	"	"	"	1	"	2
Marine.....	"	1	Nil	"	"	"	"	"	Nil	"	1
Department of Mines and Resources (Indians).....	"	Nil	"	"	1	2	1	4	"	"	8
Department of National Defence.....	"	1	"	2	4	1	Nil	Nil	1	"	9
Totals, Dominion...	Nil	4	3	4	7	4	1	5	4	Nil	32
Tuberculosis.....	1	3	3	10	14	4	4	1	1	Nil	41
Totals, Hospitals...	5	42	30	132	240	57	174	147	114	9	950
Mental Institutions—											
Public hospitals.....	1	1	1	6	11	2	2	3	3	Nil	30
Training schools.....	Nil	1	Nil	1	1	1	Nil	1	Nil	"	5
Psychiatric hospitals.....	"	Nil	"	Nil	1	1	"	Nil	"	"	2
County and municipal institutions.....	"	14	"	"	Nil	Nil	"	"	"	"	14
Dominion hospitals.....	"	Nil	"	1	1	"	"	"	"	"	2
Private institutions.....	"	"	"	1	2	"	"	"	1	"	4
Totals, Mental.....	1	16	1	9	16	4	2	4	4	Nil	57